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Photocopiable material

- There is a **Grammar activity** for each main (A, B, and C) lesson of the Student's Book.
- There is a **Communicative activity** for each main lesson of the Student's Book.
- There is a **Vocabulary activity** for each File of the Students Book.
- There are six **Song activities**. These can be used as part of the main lesson in the Student's Book or in a later lesson. The recording of the song can be found in the main lesson on the Class Cassette / CD.
- There is an **End-of-course check**, which revises Grammar, Vocabulary, and Pronunciation from the course as well as practising Reading, Listening, and Writing. This can be used as revision and practice before the End-of-course test.

Using extra activities in mixed-ability classes

Some teachers have classes with a very wide range of abilities, and where some students finish Student's Book activities much more quickly than others. You could give these fast-finishers a photocopiable activity (either Communicative or Grammar) while you help the slower students. Alternatively, some teachers might want to give faster students extra oral practice with a communicative activity while slower students consolidate their knowledge with an extra grammar activity.

Tips for using Grammar activities

The Grammar activities are designed to give students extra practice in the main grammar point from each lesson. How you use these activities depends on the needs and abilities of your students and time you have available. They can be used in the lesson if you think all of your class would benefit from the extra practice or you could set them as homework for some or all of your students.

- All of the activities start with a writing stage. If you use the activities in class, get students to work individually or in pairs. Allow students to compare before checking the answers.
- Many of the activities have a final section that gets students to cover the sentences and to test their memory. If you are using the activities in class, students can work in pairs and test their partner. If you set them for homework, encourage students to use this stage to test themselves.
- If students are having trouble with any of the activities, make sure they refer to the relevant Grammar Bank in the Student's Book.
- Make sure that students keep their copies of the activities and that they review any difficult areas regularly. Encourage them to go back to activities and cover and test themselves. This will help with their revision.

Tips for using Communicative activities

- We have suggested the ideal number of copies for each activity. However, you can often manage with fewer, e.g. one copy per pair instead of one per student.
- When SS are working in pairs, if possible get them to sit face to face. This will encourage them to really talk to each other and also means they can't see each other's sheet.
- If your class doesn't divide into pairs or groups, take part yourself, get two SS to share one role, or get one student to monitor, help and correct.
- If some SS finish early, they can swap roles and do the activity again, or you could get them to write some of the sentences from the activity.

GRAMMAR ACTIVITY ANSWERS

introduction

- a 2 a 3 b 4 c 5 c 6 a 7 b 8 c 9 a 10 a 11 a
12 b 13 a 14 b 15 a 16 c 17 c 18 b 19 b 20 a
- b 3 I have / 've lived 4 My husband's name's Pedro
5 We don't have any children 6 ✓ 7 we'd like to have
8 We are looking for a flat 9 ✓ 10 Pedro is an engineer
11 work very hard 12 we don't have to do 13 ✓
14 much free time 15 ✓ 16 ✓
17 I don't have enough time 18 I want to be 19 ✓
20 I often make mistakes 21 ✓ 22 to do

1A present simple and continuous

- a 2 I'm doing 3 do you come 4 do you have
5 It depends 6 Are you going 7 Do you mean
8 I need 9 I'm moving 10 are you living
11 I'm staying 12 are you doing 13 want
14 I'm meeting
- b 2 'm visiting 3 don't mind 4 are you staying
5 'm going home 6 do you like 7 Do you know
8 comes 9 are you doing 10 're waiting 11 do you live
12 aren't doing 13 Are you carrying 14 have
15 Do you want 16 says

1B past tenses

- 2 hadn't studied 3 was raining 4 arrived
5 had already started 6 couldn't answer
7 had ever given 8 was sitting 9 was writing
10 looked 11 was standing 12 wasn't looking
13 threw 14 had already finished 15 called
16 was holding 17 had / 'd both failed
18 had / 'd written

1C future forms

- 2 c 3 b and c 4 b and c 5 a 6 a 7 c
8 a and c 9 a and c 10 a 11 c 12 b and c

2A present perfect and past simple

- a 2 I've been 3 did you go 4 finished
5 I've already been 6 did you go 7 went
- b 2 taught 3 've just come back 4 have you been 5 was
6 started 7 haven't finished 8 have you been married
9 had 10 did you meet 11 went 12 've known
13 got 14 were you 15 've just met

2B present perfect continuous

- 2 A How long has it been raining?
B It's been raining since yesterday morning.
- 3 A How long have you had that jacket?
B I've had it for ten years.
- 4 A How long has he been working / has he worked here?
B He's been working / He's worked here since he left school.
- 5 A How long have they been married?
B They've been married for 60 years.
- 6 A How long have you been learning Russian?
B I've been learning Russian for three years.
- b 2 Have you been waiting 3 have you been doing
4 I've been shopping 5 've been playing
6 've been watching a (sad) film.

2C comparatives and superlatives

- 2 more nervous than 3 ✓ 4 ✓ 5 nicer than
6 the worst one 7 ✓ 8 ✓ 9 ✓ 10 lazier than
11 the highest divorce rate in the world 12 more slowly
13 the best chocolate cake 14 ✓ 15 as cold as
16 the most affectionate 17 hotter than 18 ✓
19 same school as 20 ✓

3A must, have to, should

- a 2 mustn't 3 ✓ 4 had to 5 ✓ 6 don't have to
- b 2 don't have to 3 must / have to 4 should 5 mustn't
6 must / have to 7 shouldn't 8 don't have to

3B must, may, might, can't

- a 2 might 3 must 4 can't 5 may
- b 1 must 2 might not / may not, must
3 might / may, can't, must 4 might / may, can't, must

3C can, could, be able to

- a 2 ✓ 3 be able to 4 be able to 5 ✓ 6 will be able to
7 ✓ 8 ✓ 9 being able to 10 ✓
- b 2 be able to 3 can't 4 been able to 5 could
6 be able to 7 being able to 8 can 9 couldn't
10 could 11 be able to

4A future time clauses: if, when, etc.

- 2 finish 3 'll text 4 finishes 5 Come 6 can
7 don't phone 8 get 9 're / are 10 are
11 won't be able to 12 pass 13 meet 14 don't study
15 won't have

4B second conditional

- a 2 had, could 3 would be, didn't go out
4 wouldn't argue, didn't borrow 5 went, wouldn't be
6 painted, wouldn't look 7 would feel, went
8 shared, would get on 9 didn't have to, could
10 did, would improve
- b 2 could 3 don't reduce 4 see 5 were
6 doesn't have 7 had 8 wouldn't drive 9 won't eat
10 would look

4C usually and used to

- 2 don't live 3 used to dream 4 used to be
5 didn't use to worry 6 used to share 7 don't go
8 didn't use to like 9 don't ride 10 used to ride
11 spend 12 didn't use to eat 13 didn't use to be
14 used to have

5A quantifiers

- 2 too much 3 a lot of 4 little 5 How many 6 None
7 a lot of 8 enough time 9 any 10 plenty 11 A few
12 little 13 too 14 few 15 too much 16 enough
17 no

5B articles: a, an, the, no article

- a 2 a 3 a 4 The 5 the 6 a 7 The 8 a 9 a 10 (-)
11 (-) 12 the 13 The 14 (-)
- b 1 (-) 2 (-) 3 a 4 a 5 a 6 the 7 a 8 a 9 the
- c 1 (-) 2 (-) 3 The 4 (-) 5 a 6 (-) 7 a 8 a
9 (-) 10 the 11 a 12 (-) 13 (-) 14 the

5C gerunds and infinitives

- a 2 spending 3 to talk 4 to be able 5 to explain
6 going 7 to spend 8 to know 9 to ask 10 to read
11 guessing 12 to do
- b 2 to do 3 Getting 4 losing 5 to wait 6 being
7 thinking 8 to ask 9 to go 10 to book
- c 2 to go 3 to go 4 go 5 go 6 to go 7 go

6A reported speech

- a 2 would have to 3 were going to 4 this could
5 'd / had just come 6 'd / had agreed 7 hoped
8 would agree 9 had to
- b 1 who he thought would be the next President of the UN
2 if more countries would be present at the next meeting
3 if he had discussed that with the US President
4 what the rich countries should do to eliminate world
poverty
- c 1 asked us to put our seatbelts on 2 told her boyfriend
not to worry 3 told us not to cheat 4 asked his friend
to slow down 5 asked me not to tell

6B passive: be + past participle

- a 2 were used 3 will be seen 4 have been made
5 was nominated 6 was paid 7 was being made, was asked
8 had been murdered 9 were used 10 are being made
- b 2 was directed 3 is set 4 is sent 5 takes 6 speaks
7 falls 8 is rescued 9 learns 10 was written 11 have
been sold

6C relative clauses

- a 2 which 3 which 4 which 5 who 6 which 7 where
8 who 9 whose
- b 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8
- c 3, 6
- d 2 whose best-known painting is *Guernica*
3 which is the capital of Australia
4 where I used to work
5 whose daughter is the local doctor
6 who died in 2005
7 which was the worst for over 75 years
8 who is a clothes designer

7A third conditional

- a 2 I wouldn't have won this Oscar if it hadn't been for my
wonderful director.
3 If you had / 'd listened to me, you wouldn't have
married him.
4 I would have / 've passed my test if I hadn't driven
through a red light.
5 If I had / 'd known that the letter was important, I
wouldn't have thrown it away.
6 He wouldn't have forgotten their anniversary if he
had / 'd written it in his diary.
- b 2 would have / 've arrived, hadn't got
3 had / 'd known, would have / 've taken
4 would have / 've done, hadn't been
5 hadn't taken, would have / 've got
6 hadn't sat, would never have met

7B question tags, indirect questions

- a 2 are you 3 aren't you 4 are you 5 have you
6 wouldn't you 7 don't you 8 didn't I 9 can't you
10 isn't it 11 didn't you
- b 2 what time the bank opens 3 if this train goes
4 how this photocopier works 5 if there's a hotel near
here

7C phrasal verbs

- a 2 out 3 in 4 on 5 up 6 out 7 down 8 off
- b 2 going 3 growing 4 get 5 calm 6 set 7 go
- c 2 X write them down 3 ✓ 4 X is looking for a new job
5 ✓ 6 X I pick you up 7 X look after my little sister
8 ✓ 9 ✓ 10 X Give it back

revise and check

- 1 finishes
2 studying
3 hadn't locked
4 was raining
5 have you been learning
6 won't be able to
7 did
8 see
9 've / have had
10 need
11 didn't watch
12 Shall I make
13 be
14 to go
15 not to tell
16 works
17 would have seen
18 will win / is going to win
19 's / is being repaired
20 've / have been working

